

ABSTRACT

The present invention provides an "identifying marker" which is essentially impossible or extremely difficult to produce by imitators, "an identifying method for the identifying marker", "an identifying system for the identifying marker" and "a method of providing an identification service", offering highly precise identifying power which allows identification of counterfeit articles, while being flexibly adaptable to product or service forms provided by providers of products and services and attachable to the products or services even by the providers, while also allowing identification to be easily accomplished by the providers using simple identification means.